

References

Abbreviations:

- A.J.C.P. Australian Joint Copying Project.
J.R.A.H.S. Journal of the Royal Australian Historical Society, Sydney.
A.O.N.S.W. Archives Office of New South Wales, Globe Street, Sydney.
" " CSI - Index - Colonial Secretary's Papers.
" " CSL - Colonial Secretary's Letters Received (Land).
" " CSR - Colonial Secretary's Register.
M.L. Mitchell Library, State Library of New South Wales, Sydney.
H.R.A. *Historical Records of Australia*.
S.A.G. Society of Australian Genealogists, Sydney.

Part A Down to the Sea in Ships

Note: In Part A of the history, there are numerous references in the text to activities mentioned in the printed journal of Phillip Parker King (Narrative of a Survey of the Intertropical and Western Coasts of Australia performed between the years 1818 and 1822, two vols. London: John Murray, 1827), and also references to comments contained in the personal letters of John Septimus Roe (Accessions 563A and 568A) held in microform by the State Archives of Western Australia (J. S. Batty Library, Perth). Normally, the text includes the date of either the activity or of the relevant letter, being thus easily identifiable with the source material without further referencing. However, where the date is not shown in the text, or where the comment in the text otherwise requires it, normal referencing procedures have been applied.

1 Setting the Scene

1. *The Gentleman's Magazine*:
Vol. 84 Part 2, 1814, p. 90
Vol. 86 Part 1, 1816, p. 503
Vol. 88 Part 2, 1818, p. 118.
2. W. R. O'Byrne, p. 66.

3. Bernard Cornwell, *Historical Notes*, p. 350.
4. *Consolidated Encyclopaedia*, 'National Anthem'.
5. W. R. O'Byrne, loc. cit.
6. Phillip Parker King, pp. xxvi, xxix, xxxii.
7. Alan Powell, *Explorers - Surveyors of the Australian North Coast - I*, J.R.A.H.S., Vol. 65, Part 4, March 1980, p. 219.

II First and Second Voyages of Exploration

1. As explained in the note at the start, references to activities from the journals of Phillip Parker King or from the letters of John Septimus Roe will normally be identified by the date.
2. Mercer, p. 79.
3. Refer Note 1 above.
4. Barron Field, pp. 485-500.

III The Third and Fourth Journeys

1. Refer Note 1 in II above
2. Phillip Parker King, Vol. 2, pp. 4-5.
3. C. M. H. Clark, Vol. III, p. 247.
4. H.R.A. Series 1 Vol. X (1819-1822) p. 369.
5. T. D. Mutch *Index of Births, Deaths and Marriages (1815-1857)*.
6. The late Lilius Humphreys provided information concerning the Deed of Trust.
7. Again, refer to Note 1 in II above.

IV 'Bathurst' Replaces 'Mermaid'

1. Refer to Note 1 in II above.
2. Thomas Dunbabin, *Some Early International Relations of Australia*, J.R.A.H.S., Vol. 18, Part III, pp. 324-325.
3. H.R.A. Vol. XVI, p.31.
4. Mervyn Dickson, p. 23.
5. Ida Lee, pp. 313 and 327.
6. J. L. Burton Jackson, pp. 139-140.
7. *Ibid.*, p. 36.
8. *Ibid.*, p. 140.

V From the Sea to the Land

1. Mervyn Dickson, loc. cit.
2. Ibid., loc. cit.
3. Ibid., loc. cit.
4. Glynde Nesta Griffiths, pp. 5-6.
(Also Cecily Joan Mitchell, p. 157).
5. I. H. Nicholson, Lucy Ann, 1828-1830.
The Australian, 21 May 1828 (and others).
6. Mervyn Dickson, p. 24; and Cecily Joan Mitchell, p. 156.
7. Ibid., loc. cit.
8. D. B. Walsh, p. 100.
9. Information provided in discussions with the late Lilius Humphreys.
10. See reference to Windmill Street at 6 above (Cecily Joan Mitchell).
11. H.R.A., Series 1, Vol. XVII, p. 1.
12. Mervyn Dickson, p. 24.
13. W. Allan Wood, Chapter 16.
14. Ibid., p. 59.
15. *New South Wales Calendar and Directory*, for years 1834 and 1836.
16. Mervyn Dickson, p. 23.
17. *The Australian*, 29 Nov 1836.
18. *Sydney Morning Herald*, 18 September 1843, p. 2.
19. Ibid., 12 November 1844, p. 4.
20. Reference re Justice of the Peace in 1845 now unavailable.
21. Cecily Joan Mitchell, pp. 156-157.
22. S.A.G., Probate Index (N.S.W.), Reel 3006, No. 2982/1.

Part B With Official Sanction (and More)

I Some Early Hardships

1. H.R.A. Series I Vol. X, pp. 200 and 278.
Sydney Gazette & N.S.W. Advertiser, 29 Jan 1820.
2. *Debrett's Illustrated Peerage and Baronetage*, 1980, pp. 267-270.
3. A.O.N.S.W. CSI, Reel 6021, 4/1094, p.101.
4. A.O.N.S.W., Original documents 4/1290.
5. Cecily Joan Mitchell, p. 156.
6. Thomas Shapcott, p. 160.
7. *The Times*, London, State Library of New South Wales, Sydney,
25 February 1822, p. 3, col. 4; 5 March 1822, p. 4, col. 1.

8. A.O.N.S.W. CSI, Reel 6050, 4/1747, pp. 111-2.
9. *Ibid.*, p.113.
10. *Ibid.*, pp. 115-118.
11. A.O.N.S.W. CSI, Reel 6007, 4/3502, pp. 446-7.
12. C. M. H. Clark, Vol. II, pp. 36 and 92.
13. A.O.N.S.W., Minutes Female Orphan Institution, Reel 6017, 4/5783, p. 85.
14. Patricia Thompson and Susan Yorke (Editors), pp. 1-4.
15. A.O.N.S.W. CSI, Reel 6053, 4/1756, p. 3.
16. A.O.N.S.W., Coroner's Inquests, Reel 2233, 2/8288, pp. 153-160.
17. Patricia Thompson and Susan Yorke (Editors), *loc. cit.*
18. A.O.N.S.W., Govt. & General Order, Reel 6040, 4/403, pp. 111-112.
19. A.O.N.S.W. CSI, Reel 6061, 4/1778, pp. 94, 94a.
20. *Ibid.*, pp. 75, 75c.
21. A.O.N.S.W. CSI, Reel 6061, 4/1780, pp. 276, 276b.
22. H.R.A., Series I, Vol XV, pp. 147/8.
A.O.N.S.W. Original documents 4/1290.
23. *Ibid.* Apparently Susannah Ward had advised Lord Clarendon of her seemingly-unfair dismissal (also refer Notes 24 and 25).
24. A.O.N.S.W, CSI, Downing Street to Mrs. Sweetman, Reel 6017, 4/5783, pp. 472-3.
25. A.O.N.S.W. CSI, Reel 6011, 4/3509, p. 573.

II Land is the Key

1. A.O.N.S.W. Memorial to Governor Brisbane, Reel 1070, 4/1832, p. 400
2. A.O.N.S.W., CSI, Fiche 3055, 4/1832, pp. 400-401.
3. Reference detail was unavailable.
4. Reference detail was unavailable.
5. Reference detail was unavailable.
6. A.O.N.S.W., CSL Reel 1194, 2/7998, pp. 36, 36a.
7. A.O.N.S.W., Detail now unavailable; previous reference 28/8399.
8. Reference detail was unavailable.
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10. A.O.N.S.W., CSL, Reel 1194, 2/7998, *loc.cit.*
11. *Ibid.*, *loc. cit.*
12. A.O.N.S.W. CSL, Reel 1194, 2/7998, p. 34; CSR, Reel 2563, 28/4802.
13. *Ibid.*, *loc. cit.*
14. A.O.N.S.W. CSL, Reel 1194, 2/7998; CSR, Reel 2564, 28/6048.
15. *Ibid.*, *loc. cit.*
16. A.O.N.S.W. CSL, Reel 1194, 2/7998.
17. *Ibid.*
18. *Ibid.*
19. Reference detail was unavailable.
20. A.O.N.S.W. CSL, Reel 1194, 2/7998; CSR, Reel 2564, 29/8485.

21. Ibid., CSL, op. cit.
22. Ibid., CSL, op. cit.
23. A.O.N.S.W. CSL, Reel 1194, 2/7998.
24. Ibid.
25. A.O.N.S.W. CSL, Reel 1194, 2/7998; CSR, Reel 2564, 30/2243.
26. Ibid. CSR, note by Governor Darling.
27. A.O.N.S.W. CSL. Reel 1194, 2/7998; CSR. Reel 2564, 30/5012.
28. A.O.N.S.W. CSL. Reel 1194, 2/7998.
29. Ibid., op. cit. (note in file).
30. A.O.N.S.W. CSL, Reel 1194, 2/7998; and reference 31/7511.
31. A.O.N.S.W. CSL, Reel 1194, 2/7998.
32. A.O.N.S.W. CSL, Reel 1194, 2/7998; and reference 37/4219.
33. Ibid., op. cit. (note in file).

III The Family Develops

1. Cecily Joan Mitchell, p. 156.
2. A.O.N.S.W., Original documents 4/2455.3.
3. From discussions with the late Liliias Humphreys.

Part C May We Go to New South Wales?

I Early Days

1. A.O.N.S.W., Reel 2276, 4/1094.2, p. 161.
2. M.L., A.J.C.P., C.O. 201/101, Reel 50, 101.1820, No. 530/1.
3. M.L., A.J.C.P., No. 2, C.O. 201/101, No. 535/6.
4. A.O.N.S.W., Reel 2276, loc. cit.
5. M.L., A.J.C.P., Part 2, C.O. 201/101, No. 561.
6. *Australian Dictionary of Biography 1788-1850*, Vol. 2, p. 195.
7. Varied passenger lists: *The Sydney Gazette & N.S.W. Advertiser* 17 Nov, 15 Dec and 24 Dec 1821.
8. Hew Scott, p. 254.
9. *The Gentleman's Magazine*, 1815, p. 179.
10. British Record Office, C22/110.
11. Hew Scott, loc. cit.
12. *The Gentleman's Magazine*, loc. cit.
13. British Record Office, C22/86.

14. British Record Office, C22/110.
15. *Country Life*, 14 August 1969, 'Dunninald, Angus - I' (by Alistair Rowan) pp. 384-387; (also 21 August, 1969, 'Dunninald, Angus - 2' pp. 444-447).
16. *The Gentleman's Magazine*, 1813, p. 300.
17. Ian A. Baxter, Contents page.
18. S.A.G., *Edinburgh Academy Register*, 1824-1914.
19. The Australian Museum Magazine, 16 Jan 1935, p. 304.

II Starting in the New Land

1. Cecily Joan Mitchell, p. 174.
2. Rev. Dr. Lang (John Dunmore Lang), p. 156.
3. J. F. Campbell, *Genesis of Rural Settlement on the Hunter*, J.R.A.H.S., part II, Volume 12, 1926, pp. 73-112.
4. Land Titles Office, Sydney, Grant Index Book 1, Serial No. 18, p. 133.
5. A.O.N.S.W. CSI, Reel 6052, 4/1751, pp. 248-250.
6. A.O.N.S.W., 4/1808, p. 71.
7. M.L., CY Reel 500, 27-30.
8. Cecily Joan Mitchell, p. 174.
9. *Ibid.*, p. 175.
10. A.O.N.S.W., 4/1808.
11. *Ibid.*, pp. 111-113.
12. A.O.N.S.W. CSI, Reel 6067, 4/1808, p. 93.
13. H.R.A., Vol. XVI, p. 714.
14. *Ibid.* p. 713-714.
15. Robert Hughes, p. 434.
16. *Ibid.*, p. 313.
17. A.O.N.S.W. CSI, Reel 6067, 4/1809, p. 51.
18. *Sydney Morning Herald*, 20 March 1844, p. 4, col. 5.
19. A.O.N.S.W. CSI, Reel 6067, 4/1809, p. 107; and Reel 6011, 4/3509, p. 506.
20. A. G. L. Shaw, p. 22.
21. H.R.A., Vol. XIII, p. 152.
22. *Sydney Morning Herald*, 1833 (detailed reference unavailable).
23. Sandra J. Blair, *The Revolt at Castle Forbes*, J.R.A.H.S., Vol. 64, Part 2, September, 1978, pp. 89-107.
24. H.R.A. Vol XVI, pp. 711-714.
25. *Ibid.*, loc. cit.
26. H.R.A. Vol. XVII, p. 68.
27. *Sydney Gazette*, 7 April 1825, p. 4.
28. *Ibid.*, 15 August 1827, p. 4d.
29. *The Australian*, 26 September 1828; also, regarding prior membership refer to A.O.N.S.W. CSI (5 Jul 1822), Reel 6052, 4/1753, 160a, and *Sydney Gazette* 12 Jul 1822.

30. *The Australian*, 14 August 1829.
31. M.L., Manuscript card index, Enclosures to R. Bourke's Despatches, No. 126. Dec 14 1834, A.1267-13.
32. M.L., Manuscript card index, Despatches from N.S.W. Governor, Enclosures 1836/37, p. 1630, A.1267-14.

III More Mouths to Feed

1. H.R.A. Vol. XVI, pp. 712, 713.
2. Cecily Joan Mitchell, p. 145.
3. J. Backhouse, Ch. XXXV, pp. 402, 403.
4. *The Australian*, 15 December 1840, p.2.
5. M.L., Manuscript card index, G. Gipps' Despatches, 1840, A.1223, pp. 881-884.
6. *The Australian*, 6 July 1844, p. 3.
7. A.O.N.S.W., Original document 2/8728, File 704.1.
8. *Sydney Morning Herald*, 12 February 1844, Supp. p. 2; and 9 March 1844, p. 2.
9. *Ibid.*, 26 July 1844, p. 4.
10. *Ibid.*, 16 July 1842, p. 2.
11. *Ibid.*, 18 July 1844, p. 3.
12. Pamela Sheldon, Vol. 1, Departure 'Fanny' 16 Apr 1849; (S.A.G.)
13. Oahu Cemetery: grave in group behind large Kennedy tombstone, approximately 200 metres from the entrance gate on the road between downtown Honolulu and Kailua (near corner Nuuanu and Judd Streets).
14. Archives of Hawaii, Honolulu, *The Friend*, 1 February 1850, p. 16.
15. Charles and Hilary M. Russell, p. 11.
16. The National Trust of Australia (N.S.W.), Classified Listing, approved 5 April 1976.
17. A.O.N.S.W., Original documents, 2/9016, File 5130.4.
18. Nancy Cato, p. 21; also, *Queensland Times*, Ipswich, 21 May 1887.
19. *Queensland Times*, Ipswich, 24 June 1876.
20. *Queensland Times*, Ipswich, 29 June 1878.

IV The Attractions of the New State in the North

1. Charles and Hilary Russell.
2. Letter from R. W. Scougall of Tara, Queensland, to his sister, Adria A. Scougall, 28 July 1935 (from the files of Jean Fysh).
3. *Sydney Morning Herald*, 2 May 1844, p. 4.
4. Letter from R. W. Scougall, loc. cit.
5. *The Queenslander*, 1 April 1899, Letter from Arthur Hodgson.
6. *The Queenslander*, 7 January 1899, Letter from Charles Dun.

7. H. S. Russell, p. 168.
8. *Queensland Times*, Ipswich, 24 June 1876.
9. Judy White, mainly Chapters Four and Five.
10. *Ibid.*, p. 76.
11. R. J. Taylor, p. 3.
12. Constance Mackness and Mission Beach-Bingil Bay Progress Association, p. 52.
13. *Ibid.*, loc. cit.
14. *Ibid.*, p. 53.

V **The Family of Charles and Zorayda**

1. Survey Plan Cat. No. M37/36 (Deed 46, 454, Portion 328, Parish of Noosa), Department of Geographic Information.
2. Nancy Cato, p. 8.
3. Letter from Department of Freehold Land Titles, Brisbane, 30 June 1989, Deed 9156.
4. Nancy Cato, p. 32.
5. Colin Henry Schmidt, pp. 44, 45.
6. *Ibid.*, pp. 35-39.
7. Members of the Intelligence Staff (41 Bn), pp. 12-21.
8. Service and Casualty Form, No. 82 L/Cpl. J. C. Dun, D.C.M.
9. Members of the Intelligence Staff (41 Bn), p. 94.
10. *Commonwealth of Australia Gazette*, No. 15, 4 February 1919.
11. Service and Casualty Form, loc. cit.
12. War Diary of 41 Infantry Battalion, 1 September, 1918.
13. *Ibid.*
14. C. E. W. Bean, pp. 845, 846.
15. Norman F. Dixon.

Part D *Were Those the Golden Days?*

Searching for Treasure

1. A.O.N.S.W., Reel 2477, Fitzjames, 28 July 1858.
2. Colin Henry Schmidt, p. 5.
3. From information provided by the late Nellie (Helen) Harris (nee) Cork.
4. Colin Henry Schmidt, pp. 35 - 39.